







'A Career in Science and Beyond'

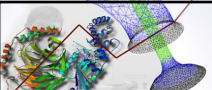



University of Southampton, August 2021
 Kevin Parker
 KKI Associates Limited
kevin@kkitech.com







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Outline

- My Career in Science from School to here!
- Education Edinburgh, Cambridge, LBS
- Work at BP and as a Consultant
- Skills required then and now

■ Some things to do during lockdown...





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About Me





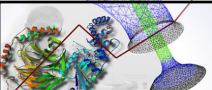








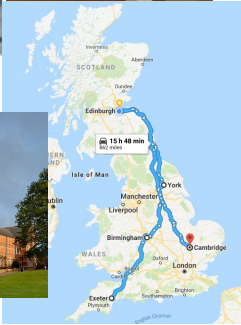


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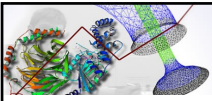
About Me

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Getting a Job - R&D



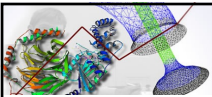
- BP (ICI, Shell, P&G, etc) 'Milk Round'
- Main recruitment for Graduate staff into R&D
 - >50% Group R&D on non-Oil technologies



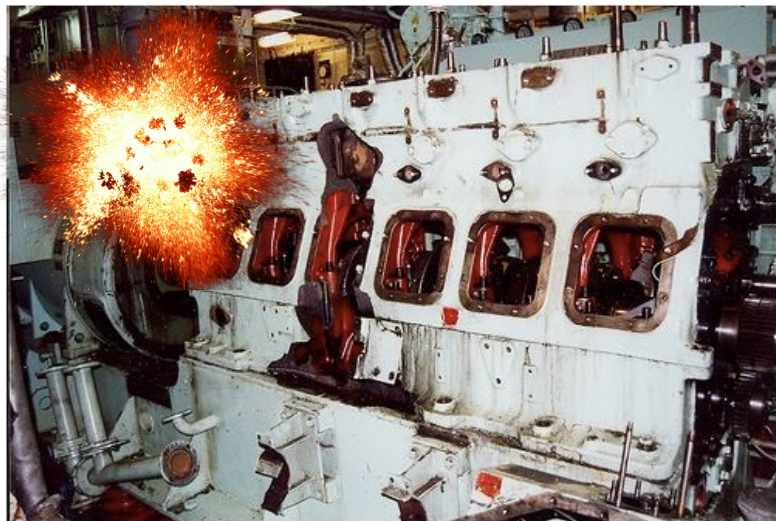
Interview: 'Oh you blew up a lab, no problem...'



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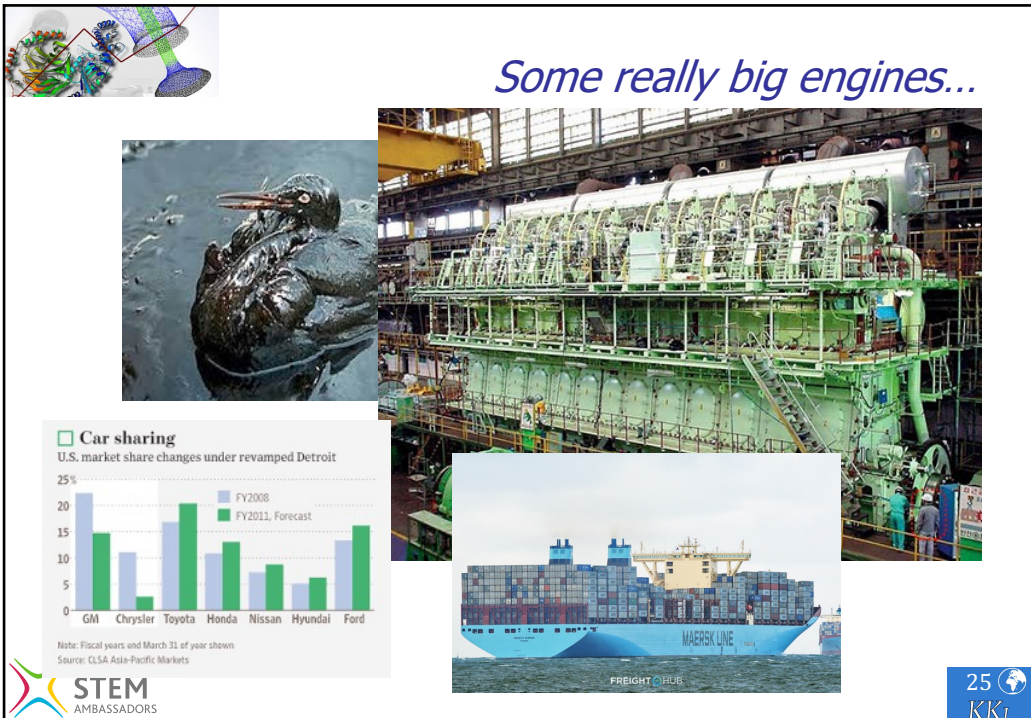


'We are blowing up engines'



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Some really big engines...



Car sharing
U.S. market share changes under revamped Detroit

Company	FY2008	FY2011, Forecast
GMI	22%	15%
Chrysler	12%	5%
Toyota	18%	20%
Honda	12%	14%
Nissan	8%	10%
Hyundai	5%	7%
Ford	14%	17%

Note: Fiscal years and March 31 of year shown
Source: CLSA Asia-Pacific Markets

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Working in R&D

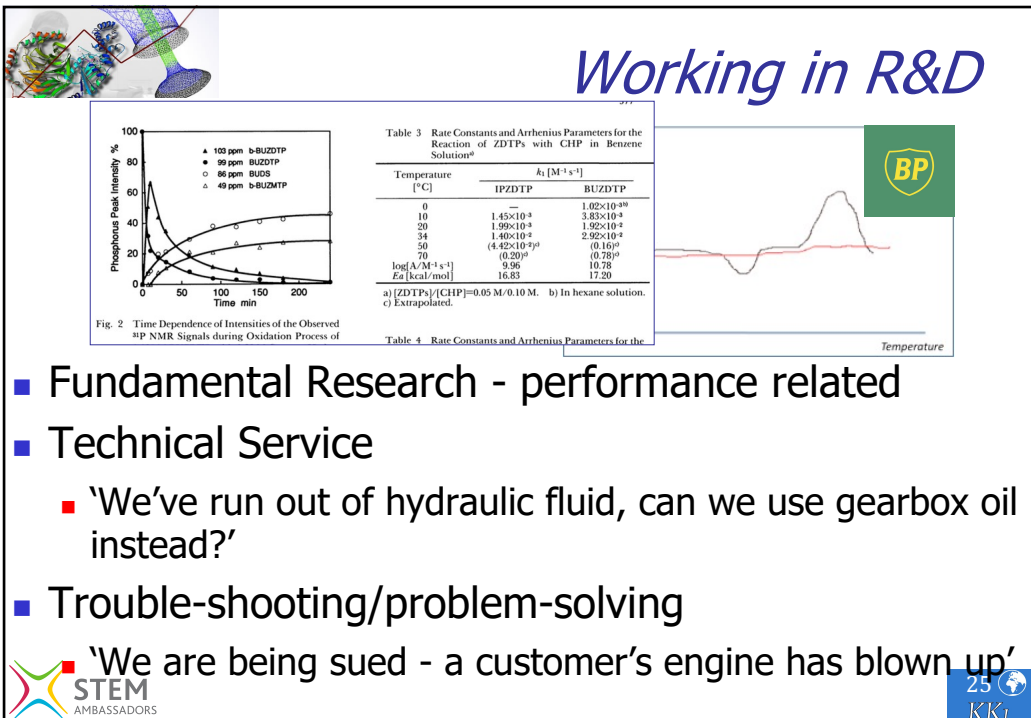


Fig. 2 Time Dependence of Intensities of the Observed ³¹P NMR Signals during Oxidation Process of

Temperature [°C]	k ₁ [M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹]	
	IPZDTP	BUZDTP
0	—	1.02×10 ⁻³⁸
10	1.45×10 ⁻³	3.83×10 ⁻³
20	1.98×10 ⁻³	1.92×10 ⁻²
34	1.40×10 ⁻²	2.92×10 ⁻²
50	(4.42×10 ⁻²) ^a	(0.16) ^b
70	(0.20) ^c	(0.78) ^b
log A/M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹	9.96	10.78
E _a [cal/mol]	16.83	17.20

a) [ZDTP]/[CHP]=0.05 M/0.10 M. b) In hexane solution. c) Extrapolated.

Table 4 Rate Constants and Arrhenius Parameters for the

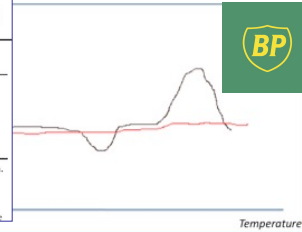
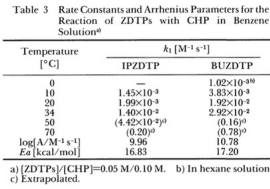
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- Fundamental Research - performance related
- Technical Service
 - 'We've run out of hydraulic fluid, can we use gearbox oil instead?'
- Trouble-shooting/problem-solving
 - 'We are being sued - a customer's engine has blown up'

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- Key Skill(s) – problem-solving, curiosity*



Properties	Standard	Parameters	Limits							
AGMA Grade			2EP	3EP	4EP	5EP	6EP	7EP	8EP	9EP
ISO-Viscosity Grade	ASTM D 2422		58	100	150	220	320	460	680	1000
Physical/Chemical										
Viscosity, min	ASTM D 445	cSt@40 deg C	61.2	90	135	198				
Viscosity, max	ASTM D 445	cSt@40 deg C	74.8	110	165	242				
Viscosity Index	ASTM D 2270	minimum	90	90	90	90				
FC						7/15				
FC						25				
FC						0.4				
TR						60				
RA						Part				
RA						b or				
Q						(or)				
FC						6%				
							75/10	75/10	75/10	75/10
							75/10	75/10	75/10	75/10
							75/10	75/10	75/10	75/10
							75/10	75/10	75/10	75/10
DA							0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%
							2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
							30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
TR										

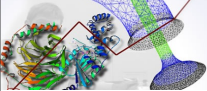
Oil not meeting these limits may still be satisfactory for special gear applications; these specifications are meant to provide a universal guidelines for general gear applications.



Key Skill(s) – team working, knowledge sharing

'A Sticky Situation'

Context-based Learning Exercise for Chemistry Students



Konigsberg in the Mountains





Special Feature: Petra Head

'She's a bit of a goer isn't she?' Hope Michael, commonly known by his nickname 'Open Mike' beams as we get out of his Konigsberg PVI at Saasen Valley in the Snowy Mountains. We're now at 6000 ft and the air is noticeably cleaner and cooler than at the bottom of the twisty 19 hairpin road up to Michael's new ski development.

I wonder about taking coaches up here but Michael is laughing at me. 'No we've blasted a nice wide highway through the Forest on the other side of the hill for them. We're going to keep this road as it is and only let cars on it. We're trying to get a minimum speed limit on it to encourage sports cars to come this way. After all you have black runs on the pistes so why not a black run access route?' I can't quite decide whether he's joking, but having been a passenger in the drive up I'm I think he's probably serious.

The Supercar screamed as we hurtled up the private road, that Michael has been sharing with a few motoring friends. He claims not to have raced but does admit to 'competing times now and then, just to see'.

Fastest Gear Magazine Australia

'They have some nice motors but nothing to touch this one with a hybrid twin turbo, KERS, and all the FT stuff. Is it completely standard I wonder? My last drive in a Konigsberg didn't seem quite as raucous and elemental as this one.'

Michael looks a little evasive for a second before admitting 'We've touched nothing much really, just taken a few electrical things out of circuit, feelers level we're in Australia and all that sat-nav stuff. Doesn't really change the performance just helps the KERS recharge quicker.'

'Anyway, fancy taking the wheel on the way down?'

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Technical Sales












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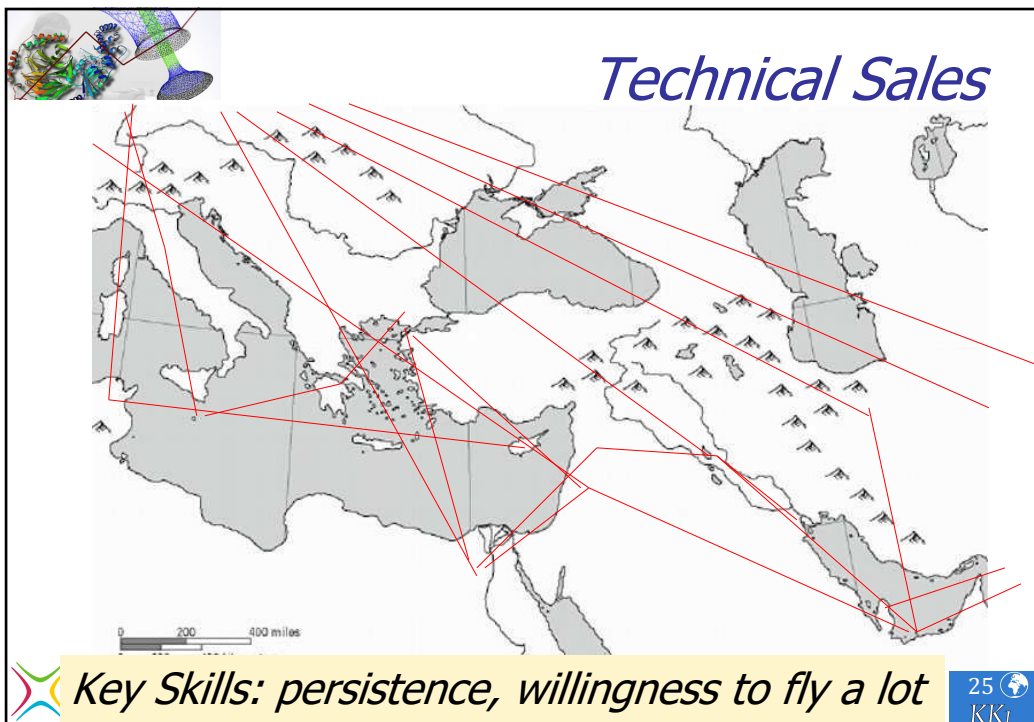
Technical Sales

Key Skills: technical & financial awareness, patience, persistence, negotiation

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Technical Sales

Key Skills: persistence, willingness to fly a lot

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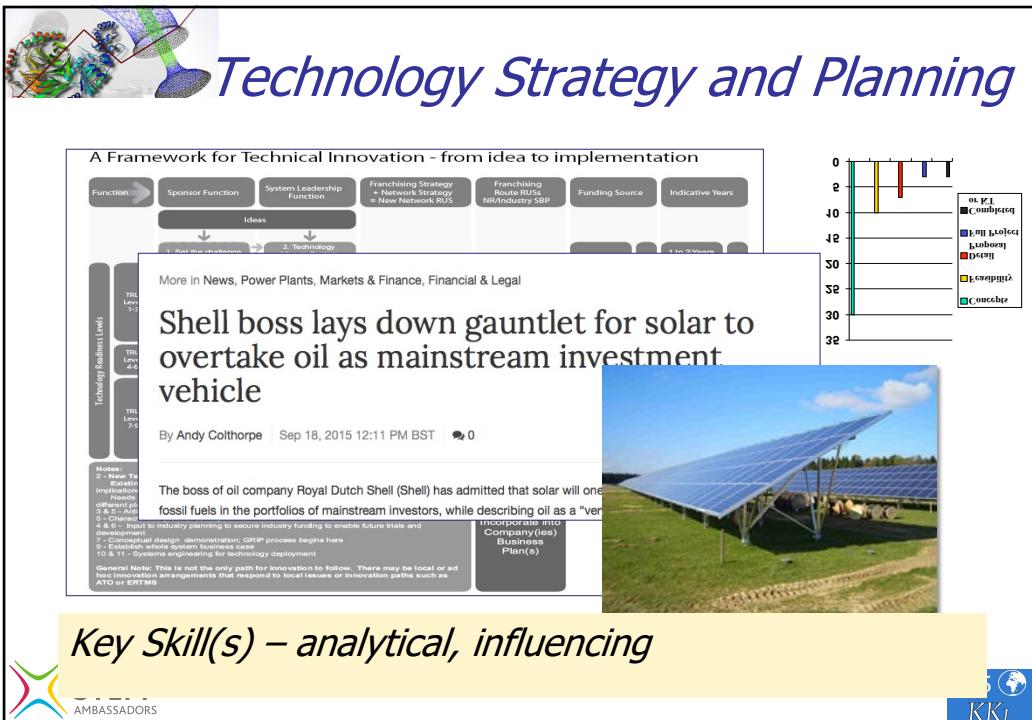
Technology Management - HSE



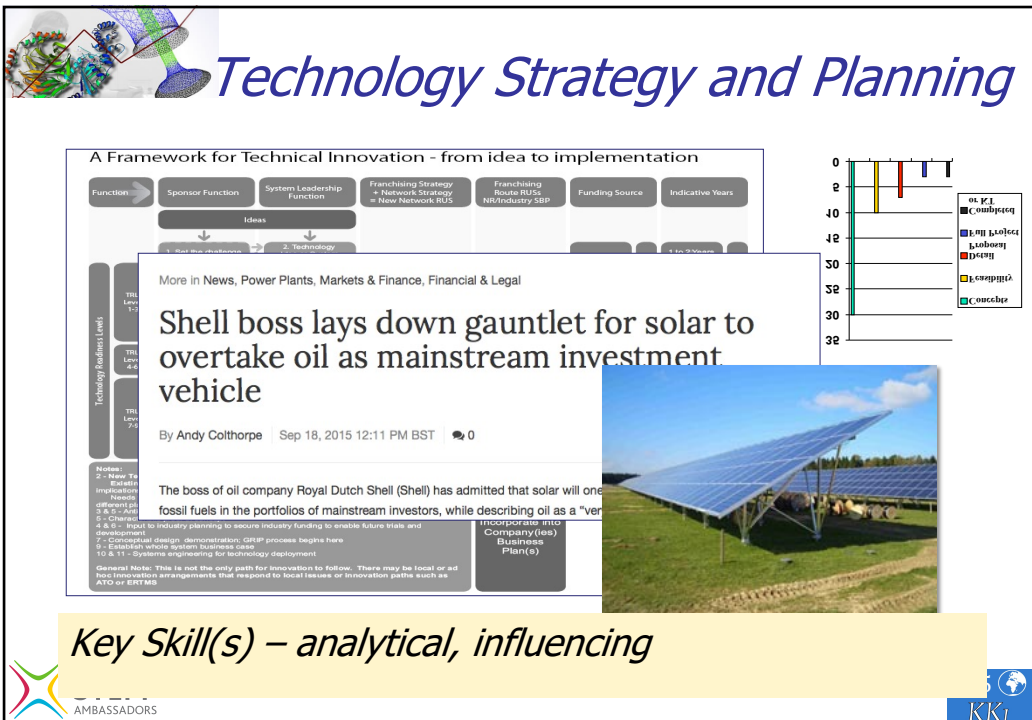
Key Skill(s) – attention to detail, working with people

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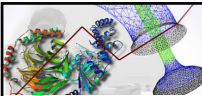
Technology Strategy and Planning



Key Skill(s) – analytical, influencing



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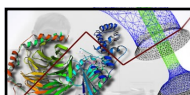



Changing Career – Leaving BP

- BP starts to 'de-layer'
- BP research on non-oil projects closes down
 - Partly thanks to my Post-Project Appraisals...
- BP Lubricants business in Europe effectively sold to Mobil and Castrol
- Leave 'voluntarily' and spend year at London Business School
 - First taste of Working from Home






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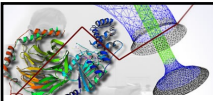



Changing Career – Leaving BP

- BP
- BP
 - P
- BP
 - sold
- Lea
 - Bus
 - F

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Changing Career – Leaving BP

- London Business School experience is good
 - Very Hard Work, great classmates

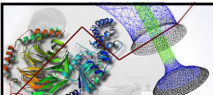


- Finish Masters and there is a recession ☹️
 - 250+ job applications in 2-3 years

Remembering the recession: 'The 1990s experience changed my view of the world'



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Business Development

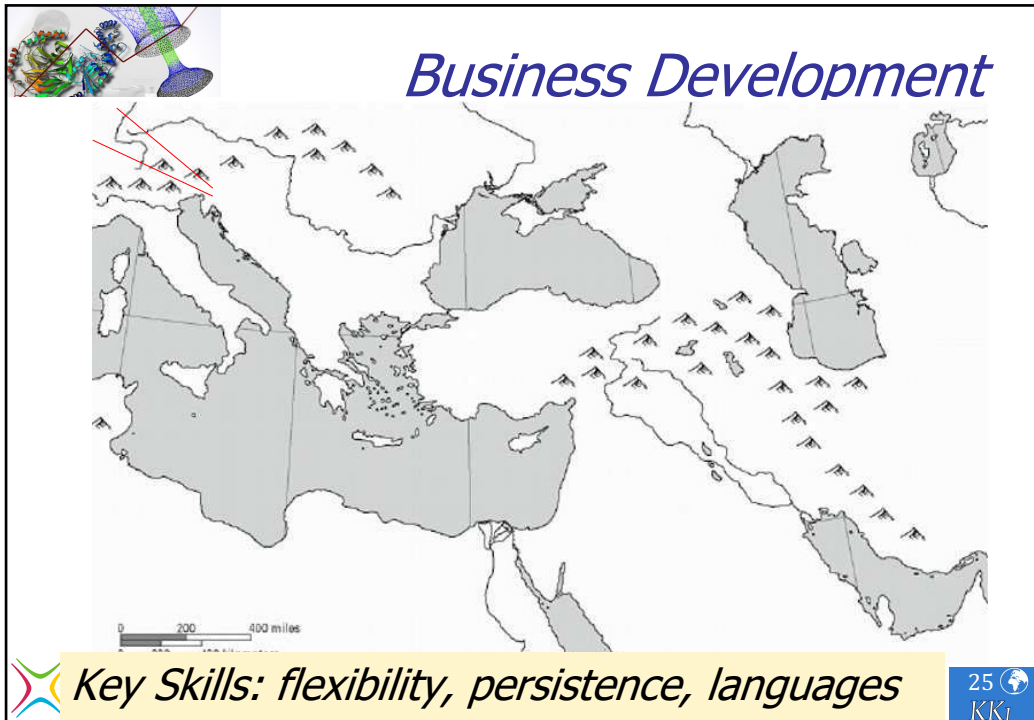


- 'Selling Slovenia to Slough'


Key Skill(s) – curiosity, communication, persistence, commercial awareness




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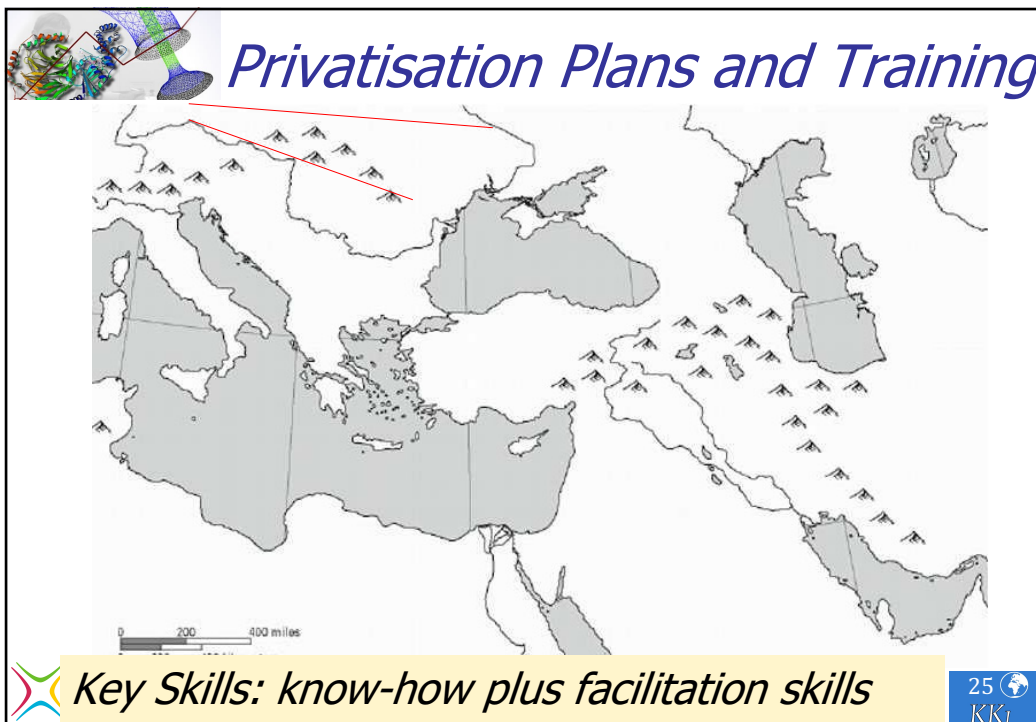


Business Development

 **Key Skills:** *flexibility, persistence, languages*


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Privatisation Plans and Training

 **Key Skills:** *know-how plus facilitation skills*

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Privatisation Plans and Training



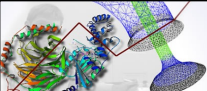




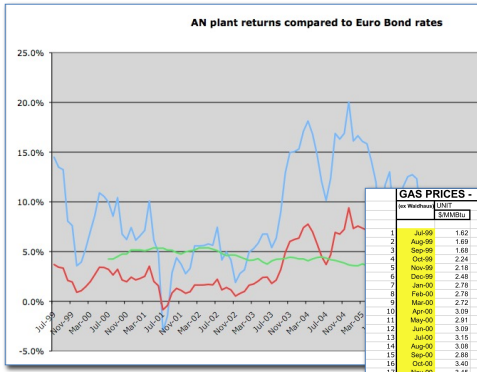
Key Skills: avoiding car crashes

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Technico-economic Studies




Ammonium nitrate: new plant investment


- Location not specified: could be EU, North Africa, CIS
- Typical project configuration
 - 2,400 tpd fertilizer ammonium nitrate (792,000 tpy at 330d/y)
 - Ammonia (1,000 tpd) and nitric acid (1,800 tpd) plants
 - No surplus ammonia or nitric acid
 - Similar to Abu Qir plant configuration (Egypt, 1991)
- Total project cost of US\$600 million (basis November 2007)

GAS PRICES - Russian		UK AN Prices		Capital costs	Annual cap ex	Capital cost	Percent off	Percent off
on Woburn	UNIT	EXXARBbl	(Converted to \$/tonne (\$m))	CEPCI Index	ROCE/ROCE	ROCE/ROCE	ROCE/ROCE	ROCE/ROCE
					(Zero Depreciation)			
1	Jul-99	1.62	138.50	430.38	379	Jul-99	30.7%	11.2%
2	Aug-99	1.69	138.15	430.60		Aug-99	29.7%	10.8%
3	Sep-99	1.68	137.19	430.32		Sep-99	29.6%	10.6%
4	Oct-99	2.24	141.72	431.24		Oct-99	23.9%	8.8%
5	Nov-99	2.18	138.76	431.27		Nov-99	23.8%	8.5%
6	Dec-99	2.48	137.97	431.89	390.6	Dec-99	19.8%	7.0%
7	Jan-00	2.78	147.55	432.21		Jan-00	19.1%	7.2%
8	Feb-00	2.78	151.18	432.53		Feb-00	20.1%	7.8%
9	Mar-00	2.72	153.98	432.86		Mar-00	21.5%	8.4%
10	Apr-00	3.09	170.24	433.18		Apr-00	21.8%	9.4%
11	May-00	2.91	171.71	433.50	Plant	May-00	23.9%	10.3%
12	Jun-00	3.09	176.48	433.81	1%	Jun-00	23.2%	10.2%
13	Jul-00	3.15	176.48	434.15	Inflation	Jul-00	22.6%	9.9%
14	Aug-00	3.09	169.77	434.47		Aug-00	21.7%	9.1%
15	Sep-00	2.88	169.34	434.80		Sep-00	23.5%	9.8%
16	Oct-00	3.40	174.15	435.12		Oct-00	19.5%	8.3%
17	Nov-00	3.45	174.02	435.45		Nov-00	19.0%	8.0%

■ Trade Bodies, Governments, NGOs

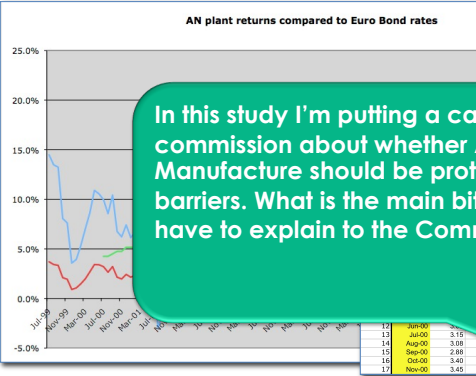


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Technico-economic Studies



AN plant returns compared to Euro Bond rates

Ammonium nitrate: new plant investment


- Location not specified: could be EU, North Africa, CIS
- Typical project configuration
- Ammonium nitrate (792,000 tpy at 330d/y)
- Nitric acid (1,800 tpd) plants
- Configuration (Egypt, 1991)
- Basis (basis November 2007)

In this study I'm putting a case to the EU commission about whether Ammonia Manufacture should be protected by tariff barriers. What is the main bit of science I have to explain to the Commissioners?

Annual cap of	Capital cost	Percent of	Percent of		
ROD/ROCE					
(Zero Depreciation)					
Column 1	ROD	% ROCE			
Jul-99	30.7%	11.2%	Jul-99	138.5	
Aug-99	29.7%	10.8%	Aug-99	138.2	
Sep-99	29.6%	10.6%	Sep-99	137.2	
Oct-99	23.9%	8.8%	Oct-99	141.7	
Nov-99	23.8%	8.5%	Nov-99	138.8	
Dec-99	19.8%	7.0%	Dec-99	138.0	
Jan-00	19.1%	7.2%	Jan-00	147.6	
Feb-00	20.1%	7.8%	Feb-00	151.2	
Mar-00	21.5%	8.4%	Mar-00	154.0	
Apr-00	21.8%	9.4%	Apr-00	170.2	
May-00	23.9%	10.3%	May-00	171.7	
Jun-00	23.2%	10.2%	Jun-00	176.5	
Jul-00	22.6%	9.9%	Jul-00	176.5	165.5
Aug-00	21.7%	9.1%	Aug-00	169.8	166.2
Sep-00	23.5%	9.8%	Sep-00	169.3	167.0
Oct-00	19.5%	8.3%	Oct-00	174.1	168.0
Nov-00	19.0%	8.0%	Nov-00	174.0	168.9

■ Trade Bodies, Governments, NGOs

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MicroRNA 2008

Select Biosciences Limited
January 1, 2008
197 Pages - Pub ID: SBS1774166

US \$3,870.00 Hard Copy Mail Delivery

[Abstract](#) [Table of Contents](#) [Related Reports](#)

Chapter I. Executive Overview of the microRNA Space

- Introduction to microRNAs
- microRNA Biosynthetic Steps
- Precursor versus Mature microRNAs
- Mechanism of Action
- microRNAs and other Non-coding Small RNAs
- Comparison of microRNAs and siRNAs
- microRNAs Described in Various Species
- Criteria used to Identify Novel microRNAs
- Online Resources for microRNA Target Predictions
- Expression Patterns of Mammalian microRNAs
- microRNAs and Biological Pathways
- microRNAs Implicated in Disease
- microRNAs Associated with Human Cancer
- microRNA Expression Profiling in Human Cancers
- Virus-encoded microRNAs
- microRNAs and their Targets
- Argonaute Proteins
- Growth and Evolution of the microRNA Space

Chapter II. Products and Services for microRNA Research

- Market Segments of microRNA Research
- Products and Services in Each Market Segment

Chapter III. microRNA Market Analysis

- microRNA Research Trends
- Market Segmentation

Key Skill(s) – curiosity, communication, commercial awareness

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Project Management

Key Skill(s) – problem-solving, team-working, communication

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Policy Work

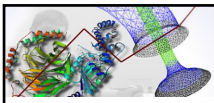
Chemical dual-use awareness

Dual use chemicals: Chemicals that can be used for both legal and illegal purposes.

Key Skill(s) – problem-solving, team-working, communication

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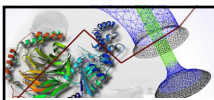
Facilitation Work



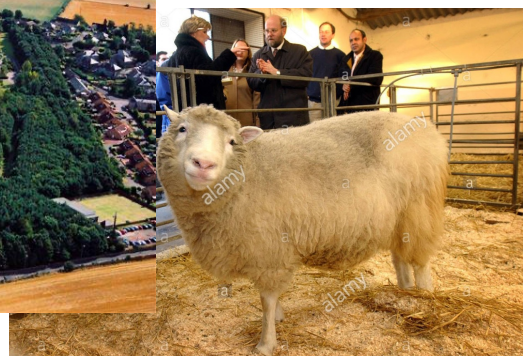
Key Skill(s) – problem-solving, team-working, communication



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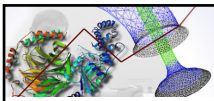
University Commercial Office



Key Skill(s) – commercial awareness, team-working, communication, patience, and attention to detail



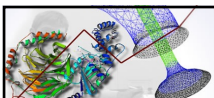
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Science Advisor to City Think-tank...



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Science Advisor to City Think-tank...

- Carbon 'Burn it all' study – 'stranded assets'
 - <https://www.zyen.com/research/research/sustainability/carbon-burn-it-all/>

Carbon - Burn It All?!

"What happens if we burn it all?" (i.e., burn all known reserves on balance sheets) is the question Michael Mainelli and Jan-Peter Onstwedder asked the BP and London Accord teams back in 2006, based on the concern that finance was not valuing carbon properly. Z/Yen's Dr Kevin Parker (ex BP chemist) pulled together the spreadsheet "Global Warming", for the total ppm results of burning current known reserves. Jan-Peter Onstwedder had a look from the point of view of the head of risk at BP. BP's research team did their own digging and both sides effectively came up with the same numbers.

Current CO2 (ppm)	370
Amount if all oil burnt	619
Plus tar sands	629
Plus coal	946
Plus Gas	1222

Figure 1 - CO2 levels caused by burning known fossil fuel reserves

- Government 'green performance bonds'
 - <https://www.zyen.com/research/research/sustainability/policy-performance-bonds/>

Index-linked Carbon Bonds: Guilty Green Government

By Professor Michael Mainelli, Jan-Peter Onstwedder, Kevin Parker, William Fischer
Published by Z/Yen Group Limited (April 2009).

The idea was first formally presented by Dr Kevin Parker of Z/Yen at the World Bank Government Borrowers' Forum in Ljubljana in May 2009. The same idea can be used for index-linked forestry bonds on forestry cover, etc. Since first mooted by Long Finance in 2008 & 2009, the private sector began issuing these bonds, tying interest rates inversely to performance against the achievement of environmental, social, or governance goals (our touchstone, as opposed to saying the proceeds will be used for ESG purposes), in 2017. The terms "sustainability-linked finance" or "positive incentive loan" are sometimes used:



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These days...



I turn students ...




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These days...



... into successful entrepreneurs










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Some KKI Clients

*Freelance, Home-based Working for 25 years
500+ assignments across the UK and beyond
Trained 3000+ people*






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Doing research is a great start to your career...

What do research staff do next?
2016

- Careers of researchers who move into occupations beyond academia
- Challenges, career motivations and use of competencies
- Advice for research staff on making successful transitions to other occupations

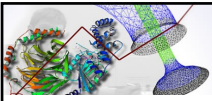
<https://www.vitae.ac.uk/impact-and-evaluation/what-do-researchers-do/WDRSDN>



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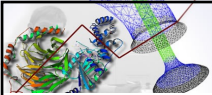


Some Things you might do...

- Investigate/research some careers
 - Read Vitae booklet: 'What do Researchers do next'
 - Talk to University Careers Office (Highland Battery tests or similar?)
 - Look up the Belbin team roles test and figure out what you are
- Do an informational interview with a friend/relative or contact
 - Start building a work contact group
- Find some voluntary work that will build your team skills
 - 'What did you do in the shutdown?'
 - 'Look for work not a job'
- Enter the 3MT or YES competitions
- Organise a Science in the Real World Quiz
 - <http://www.kkitech.com/ScienceQuiz.pdf>
- Get outside as much for at least 30 mins every day



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Advice from Career Consultant

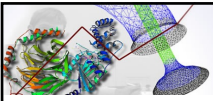
- 'When you're out of Work, get fit'
 - 'It really shows when you get the job interview'
 - (Cycled from Clapham to Baker Street every day)



- 'Look for Work, not a job'
 - Lots of people have 'bits of work' that need doing but don't necessarily want a full-time employee



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Things that helped me Work from Home

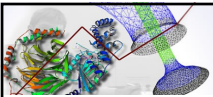
- 'Journey to Work'
 - School run, or just 'walk round the block'
- Set up as good an 'office space' as you can
- Put work clothes on at home
- Have 'to-do' lists
- Regularly 'Touch Base' with contacts



Use the phone!



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A Career in Science and Beyond

THE END

QUESTIONS?

- TAKE LOTS OF EXERCISE
- be and look healthy



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